

<u>Technical data sheet N° 1A :</u> <u>EHP AGXXX Heat Pipes</u>



Aluminum extruded heat pipes

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AGXXX = Aluminum Grooved Heat Pipe with diameter XXX in tenths of millimeters

Items	EHP performances		Comments
Туре	CCHI	2	Constant conductance HP
Material	Aluminium 6063 (T5 or T6)		
External coating	Bare Aluminum or		
	Alodine 1200 or BR127		
Working fluid	NH3		High purity NH3 type N50 or better
Capillary structure	Extruded re-entrant grooves		
Off-the-shelf HP dimensions	Size 6, 11, 11.12, 12.8, 13.2, 15,		Other sizes from 3 to 30mm upon
	19, 20, 25mm		request
HP length	≤ 4 m		Up to 6m upon request
Bending radius	5 x OD for all models		11.1LW & 13.2LW
	> 3.5 x OD for some models		heat pipes cannot be bent
Maximal power load	See figure 1		Homogeneous heat spreading on
			evaporator
Maximum evaporator heat flux	7 W/cm ²		Typical at saddle level
Maximum condenser heat flux	5 W/cm ²		Typical at saddle level
Evaporator conductance	> 5.000 W	//m²K	Typical 0G performances at T>-20°C
	> 120 W/mK		
Condenser conductance	> 3.500 W/m²K		Typical 0G performances at T>-20°C
	> 85 W/	′mK	
Mass (without NH3, before	Size 6mm	: 200 g/m	With 2 saddle 30 x 1mm
machining)	Size 11mm (round)	•	with 2 saddles 30 x 1mm
	Size 11mm (square	•	with 2 saddles 30 x 1mm
	Size 11.12mm	. 147 g/m	without saddle (squared)
	Size 12.8mm	: 450 g/m	With 1 saddle 40 x 3mm
	Size 13.2mm	: 300 g/m	with 2 saddles 30 x 1mm
	Size 13.2LWmm	: 264 g/m	with 2 saddles 30 x 1mm
	Size 13.2LWmm	: 205 g/m	with 2 saddles 18 x 1mm
	Size 15 mm	: 367 g/m	with 2 saddles 30 x 1mm
	Size 19 mm	: 540 g/m	with 2 saddles 38 x 1.5mm
	Size 20 mm	: 566 g/m	with 2 saddles 35 x 1.5mm
	Size 25 mm	: 575 g/m	without saddles (round)
Operating T° range	-60°C / + 80°C		
Non op T° range			This range can be extended to lower
			temperature on demand, but it has to
			be studied due to ammonia freezing
			below –77°C.
			Most of heat pipes models are
			proofed at +125°C to demonstrate
			resistance to the embedding (curing)
			process
Proof pressure	> 65 bar for 13.2LW > 110 bar (> 2 x MNOP) > 125bar for 11LW		



Burst pressure	> 78 bar for 13.2LW > 150bar for 11LW > 166 bar (> 4 x MNOP)	
Mechanical environment	 sinus 5-25Hz : +/-10mm sinus 25-100Hz : 25G random 20-2000Hz : 30.7Grms constant acceleration : 35G 20.000 pressure cycles between 1 and 42 bars 	Typical
Thermal cycling	1000 cycles between –50°C (1min) and +80°C (1min) 5 cycles between –70°C (2 hours) and +120°C (2hours)	Typical
Ageing tests	Ageing tests for more than 10 years on 3 HP	
Long term storage	No degradation after 19 years of on-ground storage performed	
He leak rate	< 3.10 ⁻⁷ atm.cm ³ /s	Typical
Life time	15 years	Typical
Qualification level	0G in orbit qualification & ESA-PSS-49	External and embedded applications



Heat transport capacity of straight AGXXX heat pipes



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Heat transport capacity of straight AGXXX heat pipes (zoom)



Figure 2: Heat transport capability – NH3

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Typical AGXXX heat pipes



ESA AEOLUS – ALADIN instrument with HP network